

Alcohol Survey - YOUTH

20/12/17 updates

INSTRUCTIONS: Please carefully read each question and follow the instruction for your answers. Please **CLICK ON** the number that best matches your answer.

Please answer all questions to the best of your ability. You may skip any question you do not feel comfortable answering by clicking “no answer”.

These first questions ask how you feel about your quality of life, health, or other areas of your life. Please keep in mind your standards, hopes, pleasures and concerns. There are no right or wrong answers.

D1 How old are you?

	ENTER NUMBER
	_____ years
No answer	98

Q1. Considering the past 30 days, how would you rate your overall quality of life?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER
Very poor	1
Poor	2
Neither poor nor good	3
Good	4
Very Good	5
Don't Know	8
No answer	9

Q2. Still considering the past 30 days, how satisfied are you with your overall health?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER
Very dissatisfied	1
Dissatisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Satisfied	4
Very satisfied	5
Don't Know	8
No answer	9

Q3. How satisfied are you with the conditions of your living place?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER
Very dissatisfied	1
Dissatisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Satisfied	4
Very satisfied	5
Don't Know	8

Q5. Based on what you know, do you think heavy drinking of alcohol can cause any of the following conditions? (*Answer each in Q5A-Q5H - rotate*)

	SELECT ONE ANSWER PER ROW			
	Yes	No	Don't Know	No answer
Q5A. High blood pressure	1	2	8	9
Q5B. Asthma	1	2	8	9
Q5C. Cancer	1	2	8	9
Q5D. Birth defects	1	2	8	9
Q5E. Deafness	1	2	8	9
Q5F. Liver problems	1	2	8	9
Q5G. Brain damage	1	2	8	9
Q5H. Depression	1	2	8	9

B1. Have you ever noticed any health warnings or information on a bottle or can of beer, either words or pictures about the following: **(Answer each in B1A-B1D)**

		SELECT ONE ANSWER PER ROW			
		Yes	No	Don't Know	No answer
B1A.	Driving a motorized vehicle after drinking	1	2	8	9
B1B.	Drinking while pregnant	1	2	8	9
B1C.	Underage drinking – that is, drinking before you can do so legally	1	2	8	9
B1D.	Health effects of drinking	1	2	8	9

Y1. In the past 12 months, have you ever, personally, tried to buy beer with no alcohol in it such as **Hoegaarden 0,0 / Radler 0% / Jupiler 0,0?**

	SELECT ONE RESPONSE:	ROUTE:
Yes	1	(Continue)
No	2	(Skip to Read before Y3)
Don't know	8	
No answer	9	

Y2. In the past 12 months, how many times did the following happen when you, personally, tried to buy beer with no alcohol in it? (**SELECT ONE RESPONSE PER ROW**)

		Never	Some- times	Most of the time	Every time	Don't Know	No answer
Y2A.	You were asked for age identification	1	2	3	4	8	9
Y2B.	You were refused service because of your age	1	2	3	4	8	9

Next are questions about alcoholic beverages like beer with alcohol in it, wine, champagne, or distilled spirits. Please remember all your responses will be kept completely confidential and will be used only to help understand habits and perceptions of youth like you across the city.

Y3 In the past 12 months, have you ever, personally, tried to buy alcoholic beverages?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER	ROUTE
Yes	1	CONTINUE
No	2	SKIP TO Q6
Don't Know	8	
No answer	9	

Y4. In the past 12 months, has a parent or guardian asked you to buy alcoholic beverages for them?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER
Yes	1
No	2
Don't Know	8
No answer	9

Y5. Still thinking of the past 12 months, how many times did the following happen when you, personally, tried to buy alcoholic beverages?

		Never	Some- times	Most of the time	Every time	Don't Know	No answer
Y5A.	You were asked for age identification	1	2	3	4	8	9
Y5B.	You were refused service because of your age	1	2	3	4	8	9

Q6 Have you EVER had a whole alcoholic drink (more than a sip or a taste) such as beer, wine, champagne, or distilled spirits, either commercially produced or homemade?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER	ROUTE
Yes	1	CONTINUE
No	2	SKIP TO Q15
Don't Know	8	
No answer	9	

Q7 During the PAST 12 MONTHS, did you have a whole alcoholic drink (more than a sip or a taste)?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER	ROUTE
Yes	1	CONTINUE
No	2	SKIP TO Q15
Don't Know	8	
No answer	9	

Y6. Did you, personally, obtain alcohol from any of the following sources in the past 12 months? (*Answer each in A-L*)

		SELECT ONE ANSWER PER ROW			
		Yes	No	Don't Know	No answer
Y6A.	From a parent or guardian	1	2	8	9
Y6B.	From a brother, sister, or other relative	1	2	8	9
Y6C.	From a friend age 16 or older	1	2	8	9
Y6D.	From a friend under age 16	1	2	8	9
Y6E.	From a stranger	1	2	8	9
Y6F.	You bought it in a supermarket, grocery store, convenience store, or gas station	1	2	8	9
Y6G.	You bought it in a store that mainly sells alcohol	1	2	8	9
Y6H.	You bought it in a restaurant	1	2	8	9
Y6I.	You bought it in a tavern, bar or nightclub	1	2	8	9
Y6J.	You bought it in an informal bar or club, such as nightshops	1	2	8	9
Y6L.	You bought it on the Internet	1	2	8	9

Q8 Considering just the past 30 days, have you had a whole alcoholic drink (more than a sip or a taste)?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER	ROUTE
Yes	1	CONTINUE
No	2	SKIP TO Q15
Don't Know	8	
No answer	9	

For the rest of the survey when it says **alcoholic drinks**, please think of a “whole alcoholic drink” as a 33 cl standard can or bottle of beer, a 10 cl glass of wine, a 3,5 cl shot of distilled spirits such as gin, whiskey, rum, vodka, or port.

Bierblikje	Bierglas	Wijnglas	Shotglas/whiskeyglas
33cl	20cl	10cl	2cl/3,5cl



For example, a six pack of beer consists of 6 drinks, a bottle of wine contains 7 drinks, and a typical 700 mL bottle of gin contains 20 drinks. If you had a larger drink, such as a larger bottle of beer or an oversized glass of wine, please consider that more than one drink.

Q9 In the PAST 30 DAYS, did you drink **(rotate A-E)**? **Please select your answers in COLUMN 2**

Q10. **(For each code 1 in Q9 A-E,)** In the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days did you drink **(rotate A-E, as appropriate, in same order as shown in Q9)**. **Please select answers in COLUMN 3**

Q11. **(For each code 1 in Q9 A-E)** Please think about a **typical** day when you drank [rotate A-E] in the PAST 30 days. How **many drinks** did you **usually** have on a day when you drank it? *If you are unsure, or the number varied, please enter the most common number you drank.*

	COLUMN 1	COLUMN 2	COLUMN 3	COLUMN 4	
	Alcohol type	Q9. In the PAST 30 DAYS, did you drink (Answer each A-E	Q10. (IF YES in Q9 A-E, ask) In the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many DAYS did you drink (Answer each A-E as appropriate)	Q11. Please think about a typical day when you drank [each type of alcohol in COLUMN 3] in the past 30 days. How many drinks of that alcohol type did you usually have on a day when you drank it? (Answer each A-E as appropriate) <i>If you are unsure, or the number varied, please enter the most common number you drank.</i>	
A	Beer, chopp, artisanal beer	1 Yes..... 2 No 8 Don't Know 9 No answer	0 I did not drink it 1 I drank beer _____ days 8 Don't Know 9 No answer	Cans, bottles, or glasses of beer or ale	00 No drinks 1 N°____drinks per day 98 Don't Know 99 No answer
B	Any type of wine or champagne	1 Yes..... 2 No 8 Don't Know 9 No answer	0 I did not drink it 1 I drank _____ days 8 Don't Know 9 No answer	Glasses of wine or champagne	00 No drinks 1 N°____drinks per day 98 Don't Know 99 No answer
C	Flavored alcoholic beverages sold in cans or bottles , such as ice beverages such as Mojito mix / Captain Morgan / Breezer / Bacardi Cola	1 Yes..... 2 No 8 Don't Know 9 No answer	0 I did not drink it 1 I drank _____ days 8 Don't Know 9 No answer	Cans, bottles, or glasses of flavored alcoholic beverages	00 No drinks 1 N°____drinks per day 98 Don't Know 99 No answer
D	Distilled spirits, such as gin, whiskey, rum, vodka, Elixir d'Anvers, or port either alone or in a mixed drink.	1 Yes..... 2 No 8 Don't Know 9 No answer	0 I did not drink it 1 I drank _____ days 8 Don't Know 9 No answer	Drinks or shots containing distilled spirits I, either alone or in mixed drinks	00 No drinks 1 N°____drinks per day 98 Don't Know 99 No answer
E	Homemade alcohol - that is, alcohol NOT made in a factory, brewery, or winery, such as homemade beer or jenever	1 Yes..... 2 No 8 Don't Know 9 No answer	0 I did not drink it 1 I drank homemade alcohol _____ days within the past 30 days (record the number of days 8 Don't Know 9 No answer	Glasses or bottles of homemade alcohol	00 No drinks 1 N°____drinks per day 98 Don't Know 99 No answer

Q12. What was the greatest number of whole drinks of an alcoholic beverage you had on any ONE day in the past 30 days? A whole alcoholic drink is a bottle or can of beer, a glass of wine, a shot of liquor, or a whole mixed drink.

SHOW whole drink show card DETAIL

		ROUTE
1 – 97 drinks	ENTER GREATEST NUMBER OF DRINKS _____	(IF LESS THAN 6, SKIP TO Q14) _____
Don't Know	98	(Continue)
No answer	99	(Continue)

Q13. On how many of the past 30 days did you have at least 6 whole drinks of an alcoholic beverage in a two-hour period?

SHOW whole drink show card DETAIL

	SELECT ONE ANSWER	
None	0	
1 – 30 days	ENTER # OF DAYS _____
Don't Know	98	
No answer	99	

Q14. Considering the days that you drank alcohol during the past 30 days, how often, if ever, did you do each of the following: *(Answer A-H)*

		SELECT ONE ANSWER PER ROW					
		Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't Know/Not applicable	No Answer
Q14A.	Play drinking games with alcoholic beverages	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q14C.	Alternate between drinking alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages such as water, soda, or beer with no alcohol in it	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q14D.	Eat before and/or while drinking alcohol	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q14E.	Count your alcoholic drinks	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q14F.	Drink coffee or tea to sober up	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q14G.	Take a shower to sober up	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q14H.	Water down your drink by adding ice or water to wine or beer	1	2	3	4	8	9

Q14I. Does at least one of your parents or guardians know that you drink alcohol?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER
Yes	1
No	2
Don't Know	8
No answer	9

ASK ALL:

Q15. How easy or hard would it be for you to get beer with no alcohol in it such as **Hoegaarden 0,0 / Radler 0% / Jupiler 0,0?**

- 4 Very easy
- 3 Somewhat easy
- 2 Somewhat hard
- 1 Very hard
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Q16. In the **past 30 days**, have you, personally, had a beer with **NO** alcohol in it?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER	ROUTE
Yes	1	(CONTINUE)
No	2	(SKIP TO Read before Y7)
Don't Know	8	
No Answer	9	

Q17 In the **past 30 days**, on how many **days** did you drink any beer with no alcohol in it?
(*Programmer: Fill in response*)

(Programmer: Display two single-digit boxes to enter numbers, plus check box for 0 and don't know)

- 0 None/0 days
- 1-30 **ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS**
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Skip: (If code 0 or 98 in Q17, Skip to read before Y7; Otherwise, Continue)

Q18 Please think about a **typical day** when you drank beer with no alcohol in it during the past 30 days. How **many** drinks of beer with no alcohol in it did you USUALLY have on a day when you drank it? *If you are unsure, or the number varied, please enter the most common number you drank.*

(Programmer: Display two single-digit boxes to enter numbers, plus clickable box for 0 and don't know)

- 0 None/0 drinks
- 1-97 **ENTER NUMBER OF DRINKS**
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

(If code 1 in Q8, Continue; Otherwise, skip to Read before Y7)

Q19. In the past 30 days, on how many of the days when you drank beer with no alcohol in it did you also drink alcoholic beverages?

(Programmer: Display two single-digit boxes to enter numbers, plus clickable box for 0 and don't know)

	SELECT ONE ANSWER	
None/0 days	0	
1 – 30 days	ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS _____
Don't Know	98	
No answer	99	

Next are some questions about how laws and rules about drinking alcohol are enforced in your community and at your school.

Y7 How likely or unlikely is it that someone your age would get in trouble with the police if they were caught doing each of the following: ***(Answer each in A-C)***

		SELECT ONE ANSWER PER ROW					
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't Know	No answer
Y7A.	Drank alcohol <u>at a party</u>	1	2	3	4	8	9
Y7B.	Drank alcohol in <u>a public place</u>	1	2	3	4	8	9
Y7C.	Walked on the street with an open bottle or can of alcohol	1	2	3	4	8	9

Y8. How likely or unlikely is it that an adult would get into trouble with the police if they got caught buying alcohol for someone your age?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER
Very likely	1
Somewhat likely	2
Somewhat unlikely	3
Very unlikely	4
Don't Know	8
No answer	9

Q20 During the past 12 months, how often did you do each of the following: *(Answer each in A-B)*

		SELECT ONE ANSWER PER ROW					
		0/None	1-2 times	3-5 times	More than 5 times	Don't Know	No answer
Q20A.	Discouraged someone from driving who had too much alcohol to drink	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q20B.	Rode in a car or other motor vehicle with a driver who you thought had too much alcohol to drink	1	2	3	4	8	9

Q21 How much do you think the following people would approve or disapprove if you were to have six whole alcoholic drinks in about a two-hour period? *(Answer each in A-D)*

		SELECT ONE ANSWER PER ROW							
		Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	Don't Know	Not applicable	No answer
Q21A.	Your closest friend	1	2	3	4	5	8	7	9
Q21C.	Your mother or female guardian	1	2	3	4	5	8	7	9
Q21D.	Your father or male guardian	1	2	3	4	5	8	7	9

Q21E From what you have seen or heard, about how many of the people your age in your city do you think drink alcoholic beverages?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER
None	1
Very few	2
Some	3
Many	4
Almost all	5
Don't Know	8
No answer	9

The next questions are about your opinions about alcohol consumption.

Q22 How much do you approve or disapprove of **an adult** doing each of the following:
(Answer each in A-D)

		SELECT ONE ANSWER PER ROW						
		Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Neither Approve nor disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	Don't Know	No answer
Q22A.	Having two whole alcoholic drinks in a row?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Q22B.	Having five whole alcoholic drinks in a row?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Q22C.	Driving right after drinking 3 whole alcoholic drinks in a row?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Q22D.	Riding with a driver who had 3 whole alcoholic drinks in a row?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

(IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 'YES' IN Q7 CONTINUE. IF NO or DK to Q7, SKIP TO C1)

Q23 Please think about the times you drank alcohol in the past 12 months. How many times, if any, did each of the following things happen to you WHILE YOU WERE DRINKING in the past 12 months? **(Answer each in B-M)**

		SELECT ONE ANSWER PER ROW					
		0/None	1-2 times	3-5 times	More than 5 times	Don't Know/Does not apply	No answer
Q23B.	You hit, punched, slapped or drew a weapon on someone while you were drinking in the past 12 months	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q23C.	Someone hit, punched, slapped or drew a weapon on you	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q23D.	You had an injury that required medical attention	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q23I.	You damaged someone's property while you were drinking in the past 12 months	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q23J.	You took something that didn't belong to you	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q23K.	You were robbed	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q23L.	You were arrested or had other legal problems while you were drinking in the past 12 months	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q23M.	You tried to commit suicide	1	2	3	4	8	9

Q24 At any time in the past 12 months... (*Answer each in A-E*):

		SELECT ONE ANSWER PER ROW			
		Yes	No	Don't Know	No answer
Q24A.	Have you felt you should cut down on your drinking?	1	2	8	9
Q24B.	Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking?	1	2	8	9
Q24C.	Have you felt bad or guilty about your drinking?	1	2	8	9
Q24D.	Have you had a drink first thing in the morning to steady your nerves or get rid of a hangover?	1	2	8	9
Q24E.	Have you worried that you had a drinking problem?	1	2	8	9

C1. Please indicate how often each of the following statements applies to you – most of time, some of the time, rarely, or never.

		SELECT ONE RESPONSE PER ROW					
		Most of the time	Some of the time	Rarely	Never	Don't know	No answer
C1A.	I drink to be more talkative	1	2	3	4	8	9
C1B.	I drink to feel more comfortable around people I find attractive	1	2	3	4	8	9
C1C.	I drink when I'm sad	1	2	3	4	8	9
C1D.	I always accept a free drink	1	2	3	4	8	9
C1E.	I drink when I'm angry	1	2	3	4	8	9

KA1 To the best of your knowledge, what is the minimum legal age in Belgium **for DRINKING beer?**

	SELECT ONE ANSWER
There is no minimum drinking age for this	0
Under age 15	1
15	2
16	3
17	4
18	5
19	6
20	7
21	8
22	9
Over age 22	10
Don't Know	98
No answer	99

Y9. Did you use marijuana or another drug TO GET HIGH in the past 30 days?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER
Yes	1
No	2
Don't Know	8
No answer	9

DEMOGRAPHICS

D2 Do you consider yourself to be:

	SELECT ONE ANSWER
Male	1
Female	2
Something else	3
Don't Know	8
No answer	9

D3A What is your current grade or level in school? If you do not currently attend school, what is your most recent grade or level?

	SELECT ONE ANSWER
Lower than 6th year lower	1
6th year lower	2
1st year middle	3
2nd year middle	4
3rd year middle	5
4th year middle	6
5th year middle	7
6th year middle	8
Don't Know	98
No answer	99

D4. Including yourself, how many people living in your household are ...:

	Enter actual number
Under Age 12	_____
Age 12 -17	_____
Age 18 and older	_____

D5 What is the language you speak most with family and friends? (SELECT ONE RESPONSE)

1	Dutch
2	French
3	English
4	Italian
5	Spanish
6	German
7	Turkish
8	Moroccan/Arabic
9	Polish
0	Other
99	No answer

D6 How important is religion or spirituality to you personally?

	SELECT ONE RESPONSE
Very	1
Somewhat	2
A little	3
Not at all	4
Don't know	8
No answer	9

D7 Which of the following best describes how often you attended religious services during the past 12 months?

	SELECT ONE RESPONSE
Weekly	1
Less than weekly, but at least once a month	2
Sometimes, but not every month	3
Never	4
Don't know	98
No answer	99

D8 Compared with other families in Belgium, how rich or poor do you consider your family to be?

	SELECT ONE RESPONSE
Rich	1
Above average	2
A little above average	3
About average	4
A little below average	5
Below average	6
Poor	7
Don't Know	8
No answer	9

D9. What is the highest completed level of education of the person who provides most of the income in your household?

	SELECT ONE RESPONSE:
(No formal education)	00
Preschool	01
Incomplete primary school	02
Primary	03
Secondary general lower	04
Secondary general higher	05
Professional	06
Technical	07
Higher education (Bachelor's degree)	08
Higher education/University (Master's degree)	09
Doctorate/Post University	10
Don't know	98
No answer	99

D10. Which of these descriptions fits best with the working situation of the person who provides most of the income in your household?

1. Farmer (small) - 15 ha
2. Independent worker, merchant with 5 employees or less
3. Independent worker, merchant with 6 employees or more
4. Free profession
5. Member of the general direction, higher staff, staff responsible for 5 employees or less
6. Member of the general direction, higher staff, staff responsible for 6 to 10 employees
7. Member of the general direction, higher staff, staff responsible for 11 employees or more
8. Middle staff, staff responsible for 5 employees or less
9. Middle staff, staff responsible for 6 employees or more
10. Administrative function (vb. secretary, assistants,...)
11. Other servant function (non administrative functions such as nurses, teachers, police...)
12. Schooled labourer
13. Non-schooled labourer
14. In pre-pension (DP: note previous profession)
15. Pension (DP.: note previous profession)
16. School/Student / in training
17. Houseman / housewife
18. Unemployed (DP: note previous profession)
19. Not fit for labour
20. Other

This completes the survey. Thank you for your time!