

Alcohol Survey– ADULT
12/11/17 updates

Read: These first questions ask how you feel about your quality of life, health, or other areas of your life. Please keep in mind your standards, hopes, pleasures and concerns. There are no right or wrong answers.

Q1. Considering the past 30 days, how would you rate your overall quality of life?
(Interviewer Read codes 1-5)

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Very poor | 1 |
| Poor | 2 |
| Neither poor nor good | 3 |
| Good | 4 |
| Very Good | 5 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

Q2. Still considering the past 30 days, how satisfied are you with your overall health?
(Interviewer Read codes 1-5)

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 |
| Dissatisfied | 2 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 |
| Satisfied | 4 |
| Very satisfied | 5 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

Q3. How satisfied are you with the conditions of your living place?

(Interviewer Read codes 1-5)

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 |
| Dissatisfied | 2 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 |
| Satisfied | 4 |
| Very satisfied | 5 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

Q4. How often do you worry about having enough money to meet your everyday needs?

(Interviewer Read codes 4-1)

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Often | 4 |
| Sometimes | 3 |
| Rarely | 2 |
| Never | 1 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

Q5. Based on what you know, do you think heavy drinking of alcohol can cause any of the following conditions?

(Interviewer Read Q5A-Q5H)

| | | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|
| | | Yes | No | (DK) | (Refused) |
| Q5A. | High blood pressure | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q5B. | Asthma | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q5C. | Cancer | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q5D. | Birth defects | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q5E. | Deafness | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q5F. | Liver problems | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q5G. | Brain damage | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q5H. | Depression | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

Next are questions about *alcoholic beverages like beer with alcohol in it, wine, champagne, or distilled spirits*.. Please remember all your responses will be kept completely confidential and will be used only to help understand habits and perceptions across the city.

Q6 Have you **ever** had a whole alcoholic drink - more than a sip or a taste - -, such as beer, wine, or distilled spirits?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE | ROUTE |
|-----------|--------------------|---------------|
| Yes | 1 | (Continue) |
| No | 2 | (Skip to Q15) |
| (DK) | 8 | |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

Q7 During the PAST 12 MONTHS, did you have a whole alcoholic drink - more than a sip or a taste?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE | ROUTE |
|-----------|--------------------|---------------|
| Yes | 1 | (Continue) |
| No | 2 | (Skip to Q15) |
| (DK) | 8 | |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

Q7A During the PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you have a whole alcoholic drink? Was it at least once a week, at least once a month, less than once a month, or never?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE | ROUTE |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| At least once a week | 1 | (Continue) |
| At least once a month | 2 | |
| Less than once a month | 3 | |
| Never | 4 | (Skip to Q15) |
| (DK) | 8 | (Continue) |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

TM1. Also in February 2018 “Tournée Minérale” was organized. Have you participated this year to the month without alcohol?
 To answer this question it doesn’t matter whether you have succeeded or not to stop drinking alcohol during the whole month

| | ENTER ONE ANSWER | ROUTE |
|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Yes | 1 | (CONTINUE) |
| No | 2 | (SKIP TO Q8) |
| (Don’t Know) | 8 | |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

TM2. How strict did you participate to “Tournée Minérale”?

| | ENTER ONE ANSWER |
|---|-------------------------|
| I did not drink any alcohol at all | 1 |
| I drunk less alcohol | 2 |
| I drunk less alcohol for a while, but did not manage to do this the whole month | 3 |
| I drunk no alcohol for a while, but did not manage to do this the whole month | 4 |
| (Don’t Know) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

Q8. Considering just the past 30 days, have you had a whole alcoholic drink - more than a sip or a taste?

| | ENTER ONE ANSWER | ROUTE |
|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Yes | 1 | (CONTINUE) |
| No | 2 | (SKIP TO Q15) |
| (Don’t Know) | 8 | |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

READ and SHOW CARD:

For the rest of the survey when we talk about alcoholic drinks, please think of a “whole alcoholic drink” as a 33 cl standard can or bottle of beer, a 10 cl glass of wine, a 3,5 cl shot of liquor such as gin, whiskey, rum, vodka, **or** port.

| | | | |
|------------|----------|----------|----------------------|
| Bierblikje | Bierglas | Wijnglas | Shotglas/whiskeyglas |
| 33cl | 0,2l | 10cl | 2cl/3,5cl |



For example, a six pack of beer consists of 6 drinks, a bottle of wine contains 7 drinks, and a typical 700 mL bottle of gin contains 20 drinks. If you had a larger drink, such as a larger bottle of beer or an oversized glass of wine, please consider that more than one drink.

- Q9** In the PAST 30 DAYS, did you drink (interviewer read and rotate A-E)? (If necessary show pictures of each type of alcohol)
- Q10.** (For each code 1 in Q9 A-E, ask) In the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many DAYS did you drink (read and rotate A-E, as appropriate, in same order as read in Q9)? (If necessary show pictures of each type of alcohol)
- Q11.** (IF YES in Q9 A-E, ask) Please think about a **typical** day when you drank (read and rotate A-E, as appropriate, in same order as read in Q9) in the past 30 days. How **many drinks** did you **usually** have on a day when you drank it?
If you are unsure, or the number varied, please tell me the most common number you drank.

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| Enter start [CS#] | Alcohol type | Q9. In the PAST 30 DAYS, did you drink (read and rotate A-E)? (If necessary show pictures of each type of alcohol) | Q10. (IF YES in Q9 A-E, ask) In the PAST 30 DAYS, on how many DAYS did you drink (read and rotate A-E, as appropriate, in same order as read in Q9)? (If necessary, show pictures of each type of alcohol) | Q11. (IF YES in Q9 A-E, ask) Please think about a typical day when you drank (read and rotate A-E, as appropriate, in same order as read in Q9)) in the past 30 days. How many drinks did you usually have on a day when you drank it? <i>If you are unsure, or the number varied, please tell me the most common number you drank.</i> | |
| A | Beer, chopp, artisanal beer | 1 Yes..... 2 No 8 (DK) 9 (RF) | 0 0 Days Enter # _____ 8 (DK) 9 (RF) | Cans, bottles, or glasses of beer or ale | 00 None Enter # _____ 98 (DK) 99 (RF) |
| B | Any type of wine or champagne | 1 Yes..... 2 No 8 (DK) 9 (RF) | 0 0 Days Enter # _____ 8 (DK) 9 (RF) | Glasses of wine or champagne | 00 None Enter # _____ 98 (DK) 99 (RF) |
| C | Flavored alcoholic beverages sold in cans or bottles, such as ice beverages, such as Mojito mix / Captain Morgan / Breezer / Bacardi Cola | 1 Yes..... 2 No 8 (DK) 9 (RF) | 0 0 Days Enter # _____ 8 (DK) 9 (RF) | Cans, bottles, or glasses of flavored alcoholic beverages | 00 None Enter # _____ 98 (DK) 99 (RF) |
| D | Distilled spirits, such as gin, whiskey, rum, vodka or port either alone or in a mixed drink | 1 Yes..... 2 No 8 (DK) 9 (RF) | 0 0 Days Enter # _____ 8 (DK) 9 (RF) | Drinks or shots containing distilled spirits, either alone or in mixed drinks | 00 None Enter # _____ 98 (DK) 99 (RF) |
| E | Homemade alcohol - that is, alcohol NOT made in a factory, brewery, or winery, such as homemade beer or jenever | 1 Yes..... 2 No 8 (DK) 9 (RF) | 0 0 Days Enter # _____ 8 (DK) 9 (RF) | Glasses or bottles of homemade alcohol | 00 None Enter # _____ 98 (DK) 99 (RF) |

Q12. What was the greatest number of whole drinks of an alcoholic beverage you had on any one day in the past 30 days? A whole alcoholic drink is a bottle or can of beer, a glass of wine, a shot of liquor, or a whole mixed drink.

SHOW whole drink show card detail

| | | |
|------------------|---|---|
| | | ROUTE |
| 1 – 97 drinks | ENTER GREATEST NUMBER OF DRINKS _____ | IF LESS THAN 6, SKIP TO Q14 _____ |
| (DK) | 98 | |
| (Refused) | 99 | |

Q13. On how many of the past 30 days did you have at least **6** whole drinks of an alcoholic beverage in a two-hour period?

SHOW whole drink show card detail

| | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|--|
| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE | |
| None | 0 | |
| 1 – 30 days | | ENTER ACTUAL # OF DAYS _____ |
| | | |
| (DK) | 98 | |
| (Refused) | 99 | |

Q14 Considering the days that you drank alcohol during the past 30 days, how often, if ever, did you do each of the following? *(Interviewer Read Q14A –Q14H and repeat scale for each of the first 3 items, then as needed)*

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| | Often | Sometimes | Rarely | Never | (DK)/ Does not apply | (Refused) |
| Q14A. Play drinking games with alcoholic beverages | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q14B. Make plans to avoid driving after drinking | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q14C. Alternate between drinking alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages such as water, soda, or beer with no alcohol in it | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q14D. Eat before and/or while drinking alcohol | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q14E. Count your alcoholic drinks | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q14F. Drink coffee or tea to sober up | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q14G. Take a shower to sober up | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q14H. Water down your drink by adding ice or water to wine or beer | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |

Q14J. Now changing to think only of the PAST 7 DAYS, on how many of those PAST 7 days did you, personally, have a drink with alcohol in it?
(If necessary, Read Examples of a drink with alcohol in it include beer with alcohol, wine, liquor or spirits or jenever.) *(If necessary, Read* By the “past 7 days”, I mean up to and including today.)

INTERVIEWER: Use whole drink show card

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE: | ROUTE: |
|-----------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 0 days | 0 | (Skip to Q15) |
| 1 day | 1 | (Continue) |
| 2 days | 2 | |
| 3 days | 3 | |
| 4 days | 4 | |
| 5 days | 5 | |
| 6 days | 6 | |
| 7 days | 7 | |
| (DK) | 8 | |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

Q14K. Now considering just the [number from Q14J or blank if code 8 or 9 in Q14J] days when you drank alcohol during the PAST SEVEN DAYS, how many whole drinks did you usually have each day?

(If necessary, read If you are unsure, or the number varied, please tell me the most common number you drank. OR By the “past 7 days”, I mean up to and including today)

INTERVIEWER: Use whole drink show card

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE | |
|---------------|--------------------|--|
| None | 0 | |
| 1 – 97 drinks | | ENTER ACTUAL # OF DRINKS _____ |
| (Don't know) | 98 | |
| (Refused) | 99 | |

(ASK ALL)

Q15 How easy or hard would it be for you to find beer with NO alcohol in it to buy, such as **Hoegaarden 0,0 / Radler 0% / Jupiler 0,0?**

- 4 Very easy
- 3 Somewhat easy
- 2 Somewhat hard
- 1 Very hard
- 8 (Don't know/Does not apply)
- 9 (Refused)

Q16. In the past **30 days**, have you, personally, had a beer with NO alcohol in it?

| | ENTER ONE ANSWER | ROUTE |
|--------------|------------------|------------|
| Yes | 1 | CONTINUE |
| No | 2 | SKIP TO C1 |
| (Don't Know) | 8 | |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

Q17 In the **past 30 days**, on how many **days** did you drink any beer with no alcohol in it?
(Programmer: Fill in response)

(Programmer: Display two single-digit boxes to enter numbers, plus check box for 0, don't know, and refused)

- 0 None/0 days
- 1-30 ___ days
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Refused)

Skip: (If code 0 or 98 in Q17, Skip to C1; Otherwise, Continue)

Q18 Please think about a **typical day** when you drank beer with no alcohol in it during the past 30 days. How **many** drinks of beer with no alcohol in it did you USUALLY have on a day when you drank it? **(IF NEEDED, READ: If you are unsure, or the number varied, please tell me the most common number you drank.)**

(Programmer: Fill in response)

(Programmer: Display two single-digit boxes to enter numbers, plus check box for 0, don't know, and refused)

- 0 None/0 drinks
- 1-97 _____ drinks
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Refused)

(If code 1 in Q8 Continue; Otherwise, skip to C1)

Q19. In the past 30 days, on how many of the days when you drank beer with no alcohol in it did you also drink alcoholic beverages?

| | ENTER ONE ANSWER | |
|--------------|------------------|--|
| None/0 days | 0 | |
| 1 – 30 days | | ENTER ACTUAL # OF DAYS _____ |
| (Don't Know) | 98 | |
| (Refused) | 99 | |

(ASK ALL)

C1. Please indicate how often each of the following statements applies to you – most of time, some of the time, rarely, or never. *(Interviewer Read C1A-C1E)?*

| | | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | | | |
|-------------|--|----------------------------|------------------|--------|-------|------|-----------|
| | | Most of the time | Some of the time | Rarely | Never | (DK) | (Refused) |
| C1A. | I drink to be more talkative | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| C1B. | I drink to feel more comfortable around people I find attractive | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| C1C. | I drink when I'm sad | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| C1D. | I always accept a free drink | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| C1E. | I drink when I'm angry | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

C2. When you drink alcohol, how often do you drink... *(Interviewer Read C2A-C2E)?*

| | | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | | | |
|-------------|--|----------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|------|-----------|
| | | Often | Sometimes | Rarely | Never | (DK) | (Refused) |
| C2A. | Just before or during meals | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| C2B. | On weekends | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| C2C. | On weekdays | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| C2D. | In a public place like a bar, park, or stadium | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| C2E. | Alone | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

A1. Have you talked about your health with a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker in the past 12 months?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE | ROUTE |
|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Yes | 1 | CONTINUE |
| No | 2 | SKIP TO Read before A5 |
| (DK) | 8 | |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

A2. During the past 12 months, did any doctor, nurse or other health care worker ask you about, or have you fill out a form about, how much alcohol you drink?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE | ROUTE |
|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Yes | 1 | CONTINUE |
| No | 2 | SKIP TO Read before A5 |
| (DK) | 8 | |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

A3. During the past 12 months, did any doctor, nurse or other health care worker advise you to reduce or stop drinking alcohol other than because you were starting a new medication or were pregnant?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE | ROUTE |
|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Yes | 1 | CONTINUE |
| No | 2 | SKIP TO Read before A5 |
| (DK) | 8 | |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

A4. As a result of being advised to reduce or stop drinking alcohol, did you do any of the following? **(Interviewer read A4A-A4E)**

| | | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|
| | | Yes | No | (DK) | (Refused) |
| A4A. | Reduce HOW OFTEN you drink alcohol? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| A4B. | Reduce HOW MUCH alcohol you drink on those days when you did drink? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| A4C. | Eat more between drinks? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| A4D. | Alternate between alcoholic drinks and drinks with no alcohol? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| A4E. | Drink more slowly? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

(IF code 1 in Q6, ever consumed alcohol, continue; otherwise skip to B1)

A5. Have you ever received any counselling, medication or other medical treatment to reduce or stop your use of alcohol?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE | ROUTE |
|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Yes | 1 | CONTINUE |
| No | 2 | SKIP TO B1 |
| (DK) | 8 | |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

A6. Did you receive that counselling or treatment in the past 12 months?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

(ASK ALL)

B1. Have you ever noticed any health warnings or information on a bottle or can of beer, either words or pictures about the following **(Interviewer read B1A- B1D – DP: Rotate)**

| | | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | |
|-------------|--|----------------------------|----|------|-----------|
| | | Yes | No | (DK) | (Refused) |
| B1A. | Driving a motorized vehicle after drinking | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| B1B. | Drinking while pregnant | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| B1C. | Underage drinking – that is, drinking before reaching the legal drinking age | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| B1D. | Health effects of drinking | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

KA1 To the best of your knowledge, what is the minimum legal age in Belgium for DRINKING beer? **(Interviewer open-ended and code)**

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|---|--------------------|
| There is no minimum drinking age for this | 0 |
| Under age 15 | 1 |
| 15 | 2 |
| 16 | 3 |
| 17 | 4 |
| 18 | 5 |
| 19 | 6 |
| 20 | 7 |
| 21 | 8 |
| 22 | 9 |
| Over age 22 | 10 |
| (Don't know) | 98 |
| (Refused) | 99 |

KA3 To the best of your knowledge, what is the blood alcohol limit for drivers, that is, the level of alcohol in your blood - at which it is illegal to drive a motor vehicle in Belgium?
 (Interviewer open-ended and code)

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| There is no legal limit | 0 |
| Any alcohol at all | 1 |
| .02 | 2 |
| .03 | 3 |
| .05 | 4 |
| .08 | 5 |
| .10 | 6 |
| Other | 7 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

READ: Now I have some questions about how the laws and rules about drinking alcohol are enforced in your community. (Interviewer Read A7B-A7C and scale 1-4)

| | | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | | | |
|-------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------|-----------|
| | | Very likely | Somewhat likely | Somewhat unlikely | Very unlikely | (DK) | (Refused) |
| A7B. | If an adult were to have too much to drink in a bar or restaurant, how likely is he/she to be refused service if he/she tries to buy another alcoholic beverage? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| A7C. | If an adult drives after having too much to drink to drive legally, how likely is he/she to be stopped by the police? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |

Q20 During the past 12 months, how often did you do each of the following: (Interviewer read A-B, and scale 1-4)

| | | ENTER ONE ANSWER PER ROW | | | | | |
|--------------|--|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | 0/None | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | More than 5 times | (Don't Know) | (Refused) |
| Q20A. | Discouraged someone from driving who had too much alcohol to drink | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q20B. | Rode in a car or other motor vehicle with a driver who you thought had too much alcohol to drink | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |

Q21

How much do you think the following people would approve or disapprove if you were to have **six whole alcoholic drinks in about a two-hour period?** (Interviewer read A-B, and scale 1-5)

| | | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------|-----------|
| | | Strongly Approve | Somewhat Approve | Neither approve nor disapprove | Somewhat Disapprove | Strongly Disapprove | (Not applicable) | (DK) | (Refused) |
| Q21A. | Your closest friend | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Q21B. | Most adult members of your family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

A8 From what you have seen or heard, about how many of the people ages 12 to 15 in your city do you think drink alcoholic beverages? Would you say none, very few, some, many, or almost all people ages 12-15 in your city drink alcoholic beverages?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|------------|--------------------|
| None | 1 |
| Very few | 2 |
| Some | 3 |
| Many | 4 |
| Almost all | 5 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

A9 How much do you approve or disapprove of parents having their child under age 16 buy alcohol for them? **(Interviewer: Read 1-5)**

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| Strongly approve | 1 |
| Somewhat approve | 2 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 3 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 4 |
| Strongly disapprove | 5 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

(READ: Please remember all of your responses will remain confidential)

A10 In the past 12 months, have you ever given someone under age 16 a whole drink of... **(Interviewer: Read A-C)**

| | | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----|------|-----------|
| | | Yes | No | (DK) | (Refused) |
| A10A. | Wine | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| A10B. | Beer with no alcohol in it | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| A10C. | Beer with alcohol | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

A11 How much do you approve or disapprove of the following? *(Interviewer Read A11A-A11E. Read scale for first 3 items and repeat scale as needed)*

| | | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------|-----------|--|
| | | Strongly Approve | Somewhat Approve | Neither approve nor disapprove | Somewhat Disapprove | Strongly Disapprove | (DK) | (Refused) | |
| A11A. | Increasing police efforts to check if stores and bars sell alcohol to youth under age 16 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | |
| A11B. | Increasing police efforts to ticket adults who give or sell alcohol to youth under age 16 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | |
| A11C. | Increasing efforts by stores and bars to prevent sales of alcohol to youth under age 16 by routinely checking IDs for customers who look young | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | |
| A11D. | Increasing police efforts targeting drivers who are drinking | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | |
| A11E. | Raising the minimum drinking age for beer from 16 to 18 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 | |

READ The next questions are about your opinions about alcohol consumption.

Q22 How much do you approve or disapprove of an adult doing each of the following
(Interviewer read A-D and repeat scale as needed)

| | | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------|-----------|
| | | Strongly Approve | Somewhat Approve | Neither Approve nor disapprove | Somewhat Disapprove | Strongly Disapprove | (DK) | (Refused) |
| Q22A. | Having two whole alcoholic drinks in a row? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Q22B. | Having five whole alcoholic drinks in a row? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Q22C. | Driving right after drinking 3 whole alcoholic drinks in a row? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Q22D. | Riding with a driver who had 3 whole alcoholic drinks in a row? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 9 |

**ASK Q23 IF RESPONDENT DRANK ALCOHOL IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (Q7=yes);
Otherwise skip to A12**

Q23 Please think about the times you drank alcohol in the past 12 months. How many times, if any, did each of the following things happen to you WHILE YOU WERE DRINKING in the past 12 months?
(Interviewer Read Q23A-Q23M. Read scale for first 3 items and repeat scale as needed)

| | | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | | | |
|--------------|--|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| | | 0/None | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | More than 5 times | (DK)/Does not apply | (Refused) |
| Q23A. | You drove a car or other motor vehicle, like a motorcycle or scooter, after having too much to drink | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23B. | You hit, punched, slapped or drew a weapon on someone while you were drinking in the past 12 months | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23C. | Someone hit, punched, slapped or drew a weapon on you | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23D. | You had an injury that required medical attention | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23E. | Someone sexually fondled or grabbed you without invitation. Remember I am asking about incidents while you were drinking in the past 12 months | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23F. | You sexually fondled or grabbed someone without invitation | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23G. | You had unintended sex that you later regretted | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23H. | You had sex with someone who didn't want it | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23I. | You damaged someone's property while you were drinking in the past 12 months | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23J. | You took something that didn't belong to you | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23K. | You were robbed | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23L. | You were arrested or had other legal problems while you were drinking in the past 12 months | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Q23M. | You tried to commit suicide | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |

Q24 At any time in the past 12 months... *(Interviewer Read Q24A-Q24E)?*

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|
| | Yes | No | (DK) | (Refused) |
| Q24A. Have you felt you should cut down on your drinking? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q24B. Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q24C. Have you felt bad or guilty about your drinking? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q24D. Have you had a drink first thing in the morning to steady your nerves or get rid of a hangover? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q24E. Have you worried that you had a drinking problem? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

A12. Do you have a valid driver's license?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

A13. Do you drive a motor vehicle?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE | ROUTE |
|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Yes | 1 | CONTINUE |
| No | 2 | SKIP TO A16 |
| (DK) | 8 | |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

A14 In the past 12 months how many times, if any, have you seen or heard about a sobriety checkpoint where police officers are stopping drivers to check for alcohol-impaired driving? (*Open-ended and code*)

| | ENTER ONE ANSWER | ROUTE: |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 0/Never | 1 | SKIP TO A16 |
| 1 time | 2 | CONTINUE |
| 2 times | 3 | |
| 3 times | 4 | |
| 4 or more times | 5 | |
| (Don't Know) | 8 | SKIP TO A16 |
| (Refused) | 9 | |

A15 What impact, if any, did seeing or hearing about a sobriety checkpoint have on the likelihood that you would drive after drinking? (*Interviewer Read codes 1-3*)

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|---|--------------------|
| Had no effect at all | 1 |
| Made you a little less likely to drive after drinking | 2 |
| Made you a lot less likely to drive after drinking | 3 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

A16 Have you done the following (*Interviewer Read A16A-A16C*)?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----|------|-----------|
| | Yes | No | (DK) | (Refused) |
| A16A. Ever been in a car that went through a police sobriety checkpoint? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| A16B. Been stopped by the police for drinking and driving in the past 12 months? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| A16C. Used an app or social media tool like WAZE , WhatsApp or Twitter to avoid police when you or another driver drove after drinking? | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

Q25. Did you use any of the following TO GET HIGH in the past 30 days?
 (Interviewer read A-D)

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE PER ROW | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----|------|-----------|
| | Yes | No | (DK) | (Refused) |
| Q25A. A prescription drug to get high | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q25B. Soft drugs (f.i. marijuana) | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q25C. Another drug, such as cocaine, heroin, or a club drug | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| Q25D. Glue, gasoline, or other products | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

DEMOGRAPHICS SECTION

D1 How old are you?

INTERVIEWER RECORD AGE IN YEARS.

| | ENTER NUMBER |
|--------------|--------------|
| | _____ years |
| (Don't know) | 98 |

D2 Do you go to school or university now?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE: |
|-----------|---------------------|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

D2A Do you consider yourself to be a [\(Interviewer read 1-3\)](#)

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|----------------|--------------------|
| Male | 1 |
| Female | 2 |
| Something else | 3 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

D3B What is your highest completed level of education? *(Open ended and code)*
(Interviewer: Respondent must have finished the highest level in the category in order for it to be counted as complete.)

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE: |
|---|---------------------|
| (No formal education) | 00 |
| Preschool | 01 |
| Incomplete primary school | 02 |
| Primary | 03 |
| Secondary general lower | 04 |
| Secondary general higher | 05 |
| Professional | 06 |
| Technical | 07 |
| Higher education (Bachelor's degree) | 08 |
| Higher education/University (Master's degree) | 09 |
| Doctorate/Post University | 10 |
| (DK) | 98 |
| (Refused) | 99 |

D3C. Which of these descriptions fits best with your current the working situation?

| |
|---|
| |
| 1. Farmer (small) - 15 ha |
| 2. Independent worker, merchant with 5 employees or less |
| 3. Independent worker, merchant with 6 employees or more |
| 4. Free profession |
| 5. Member of the general direction, higher staff, staff responsible for 5 employees or less |
| 6. Member of the general direction, higher staff, staff responsible for 6 to 10 employees |
| 7. Member of the general direction, higher staff, staff responsible for 11 employees or more |
| 8. Middle staff, staff responsible for 5 employees or less |
| 9. Middle staff, staff responsible for 6 employees or more |
| 10. Administrative function (vb. secretary, assistants,...) |
| 11. Other servant function (non administrative functions such as nurses, teachers, police...) |
| 12. Schooled labourer |
| 13. Non-schooled labourer |
| 14. In prepension (DP: note previous profession) |
| 15. Pension (DP.: note previous profession) |
| 16. School/Student / in training |
| 17. Houseman / housewife |
| 18. Unemployed (DP: note previous profession) |
| 19. Not fit for labour |
| 20. Other |

D4. Including yourself, how many people living in your household are *(Read D4A-D4C)?*

| | | ENTER actual number | (DK) | (Refused) |
|---|------------------|---------------------|------|-----------|
| A | Under Age 12 | | 98 | 99 |
| B | Age 12 -17 | | 98 | 99 |
| C | Age 18 and older | | 98 | 99 |

D5 What is the language you speak most with family and friends? *(Open-ended and code)*

- 1 Dutch
- 2 French
- 3 English
- 4 Italian
- 5 Spanish
- 6 German
- 7 Turkish
- 8 Moroccan/Arabic
- 9 Polish
- 0 Other
- 98 (DK)
- 99 (Refused)

D5_1 What is your current marital status? *(Open ended and code) (If necessary, Read 1-5)*

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|---|--------------------|
| Single/Never been married | 1 |
| Married or living in a marriage-like relationship | 2 |
| Divorced or separated | 3 |
| Widowed | 4 |
| Other | 5 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

D6 How important is religion or spirituality to you personally? *(Read 1-4)*

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|--------------|--------------------|
| Very | 1 |
| Somewhat | 2 |
| A little | 3 |
| Not at all | 4 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

D7 Which of the following best describes how often you attended religious services during the past 12 months? (*Read 1-4*)

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE |
|---|--------------------|
| Weekly | 1 |
| Less than weekly, but at least once a month | 2 |
| Sometimes, but not every month | 3 |
| Never | 4 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

D8 Compared with other families in Belgium, how rich or poor do you consider your family to be? ([Interviewer read 1-7](#))

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE: |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| Rich | 1 |
| Above average | 2 |
| A little above average | 3 |
| About average | 4 |
| A little below average | 5 |
| Below average | 6 |
| Poor | 7 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

D8B Are you the person in the household with the highest income?

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE: |
|-----------|---------------------|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| (DK) | 8 |
| (Refused) | 9 |

DP: if no in D8B

D9 What is the highest completed level of education of the person who provides most of the income in your household? *(Read 01-10)*

| | ENTER ONE RESPONSE: |
|---|---------------------|
| (No formal education) | 00 |
| Preschool | 01 |
| Incomplete primary school | 02 |
| Primary | 03 |
| Secondary general lower | 04 |
| Secondary general higher | 05 |
| Professional | 06 |
| Technical | 07 |
| Higher education (Bachelor's degree) | 08 |
| Higher education/University (Master's degree) | 09 |
| Doctorate/Post University | 10 |
| (DK) | 98 |
| (Refused) | 99 |

D10. Which of these descriptions fits best with your current the working situation of the person who provides most of the income in your household?

| |
|---|
| |
| 1. Farmer (small) - 15 ha |
| 2. Independent worker, merchant with 5 employees or less |
| 3. Independent worker, merchant with 6 employees or more |
| 4. Free profession |
| 5. Member of the general direction, higher staff, staff responsible for 5 employees or less |
| 6. Member of the general direction, higher staff, staff responsible for 6 to 10 employees |
| 7. Member of the general direction, higher staff, staff responsible for 11 employees or more |
| 8. Middle staff, staff responsible for 5 employees or less |
| 9. Middle staff, staff responsible for 6 employees or more |
| 10. Administrative function (vb. secretarery, assistants,...) |
| 11. Other servant function (non administrative functions such as nurses, teachers, police...) |
| 12. Schooled labourer |
| 13. Non-schooled labourer |
| 14. In prepension (DP: note previous profession) |
| 15. Pension (DP.: note previous profession) |
| 16. School/Student / in training |
| 17. Houseman / housewife |
| 18. Unemployed (DP: note previous profession) |
| 19. Not fit for labour |
| 20. Other |

READ: This completes the interview. Thank you for your time today.